

Early Warning and Reporting System (EWARS)

Weekly Bulletin

(12th Epidemiological Week)

02 April, 2017



Government of Nepal
Ministry of Health
Department of Health Services
Epidemiology and Disease Control Division
Kathmandu, Nepal
ewarsedcd@gmail.com

This bulletin includes the updates from the Early Warning Reporting System (EWARS). It includes data since January 2016 till date, including comparison of same period during last year.

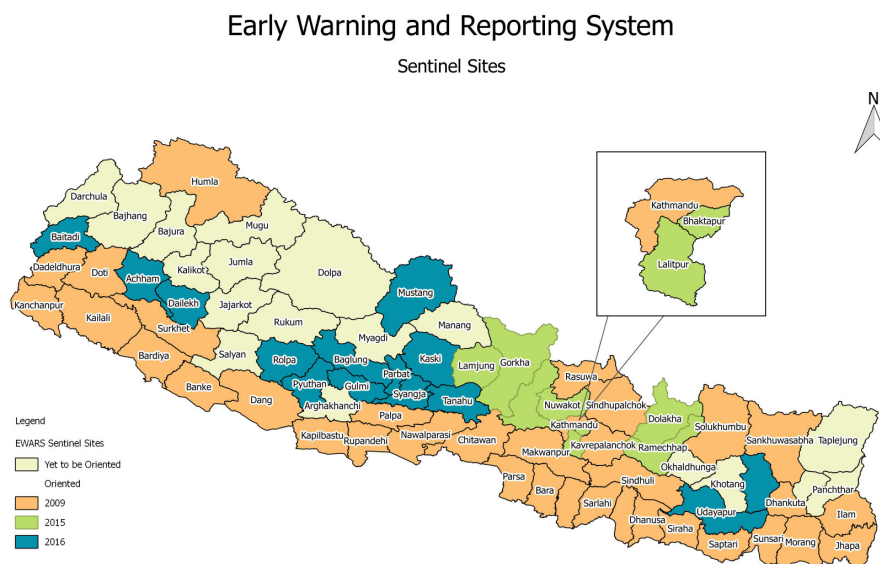
Section 1: The Early Warning and Reporting System (EWARS)

Highlights

- **Kala-azar:** Four cases of Kala-azar are reported in this week, one each from Morang, Kathmandu, Surkhet and Banke.
- **SARI:** The cases of SARI reported this week (247) exceeded the number that was reported in the same week of last year (242 cases).
- Four cases of **Dengue** are reported this week.
- No Case of **Malaria** is reported this week.

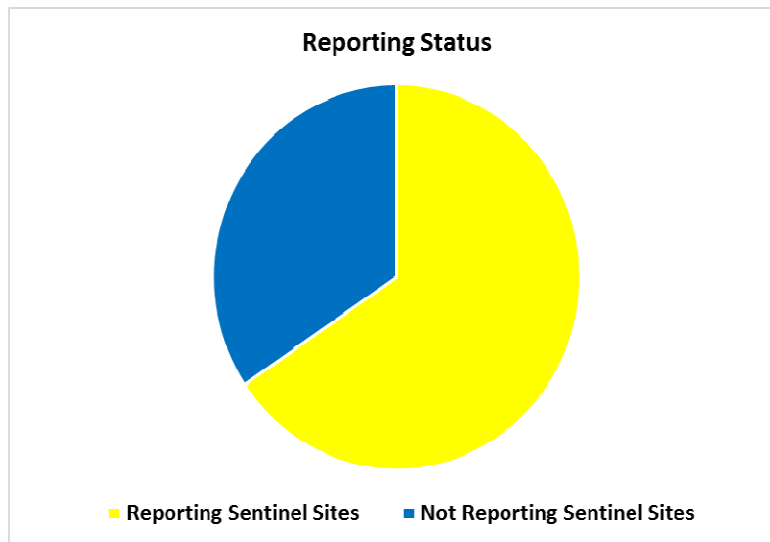
The EWARS was established in 1997 to strengthen the flow of information on vector-borne and other outbreak prone infectious diseases from the district to Epidemiology and Disease Control Division (EDCD) and Vector-Borne Disease Research and Training Center (VBDRTC), Hetauda. Rapid Response Teams (RRTs) can be mobilized at short notice to facilitate prompt outbreak response at Central, Regional and District level. They can also support local level health institutions for investigation and outbreak control activities.

This information system is hospital-based and is currently operational in 61 hospitals (out of 82 sites) throughout Nepal (Figure 1). So far, the EWARS mainly focuses on the **weekly reporting** of number of cases and deaths (including "zero" reports) of six priority diseases/syndromes—Malaria, Kala-azar, Dengue, Acute Gastroenteritis (AGE), Cholera and Severe Acute Respiratory Infection (SARI), and other epidemic potential diseases/syndromes (like enteric fever). It equally focuses on **immediate reporting** (to be reported within 24 hours of diagnosis) of one confirmed case of Cholera, Kala-azar severe and complicated Malaria and one suspect/clinical case of Dengue as well as 5 or more cases of AGE and SARI from the same geographical locality in one week period.



Reporting Status

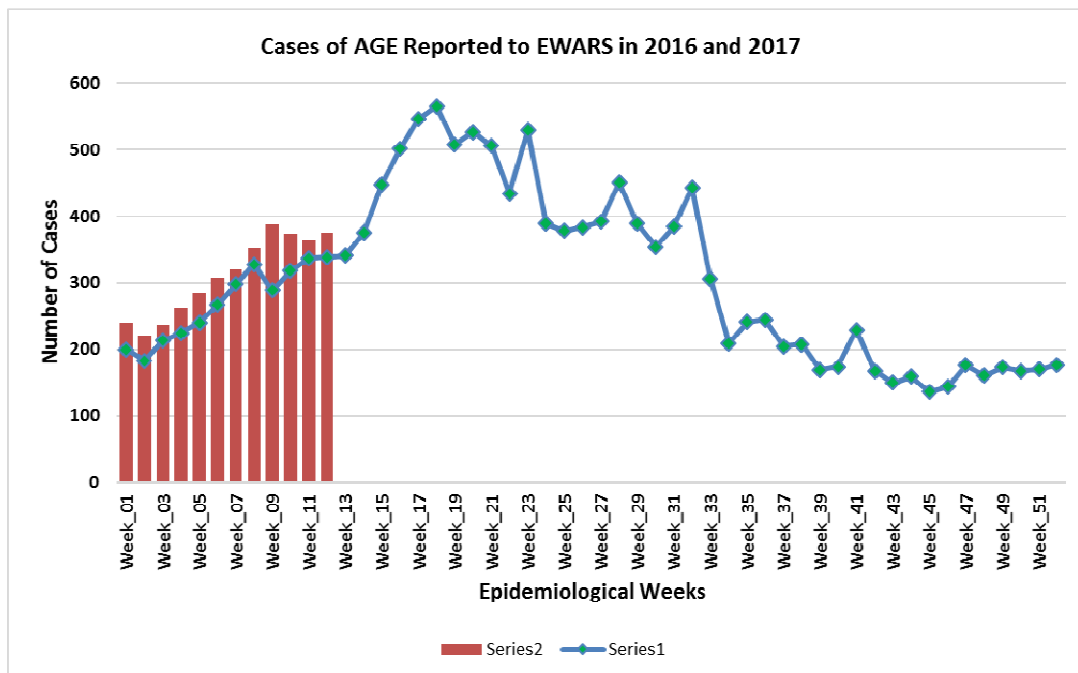
Out of 61 functional EWARS sentinel sites, report was received from 40 sentinel sites (64 percent) whereas 21 sentinel sites did not report in 12th Epidemiological week of 2017. The reporting coverage is same as compared to the previous week.



1.1 Acute Gastro-Enteritis (AGE) and Cholera

376 cases of AGE are reported in 12th epidemiological week of 2017. Among 376 cases, the majority of cases are from Achham (45 cases), Dolakha (30 cases), Rupandehi (21 cases), Sankhuwasabha (19 cases), Kathmandu (18 cases), Panchthar (16 cases), Makawanpur (16 cases), Dhanusha (14 cases) and Morang (12 cases) district. The number of AGE cases reported in 12th week of this year exceeded the number of AGE cases reported in the same week of last year (339 cases).

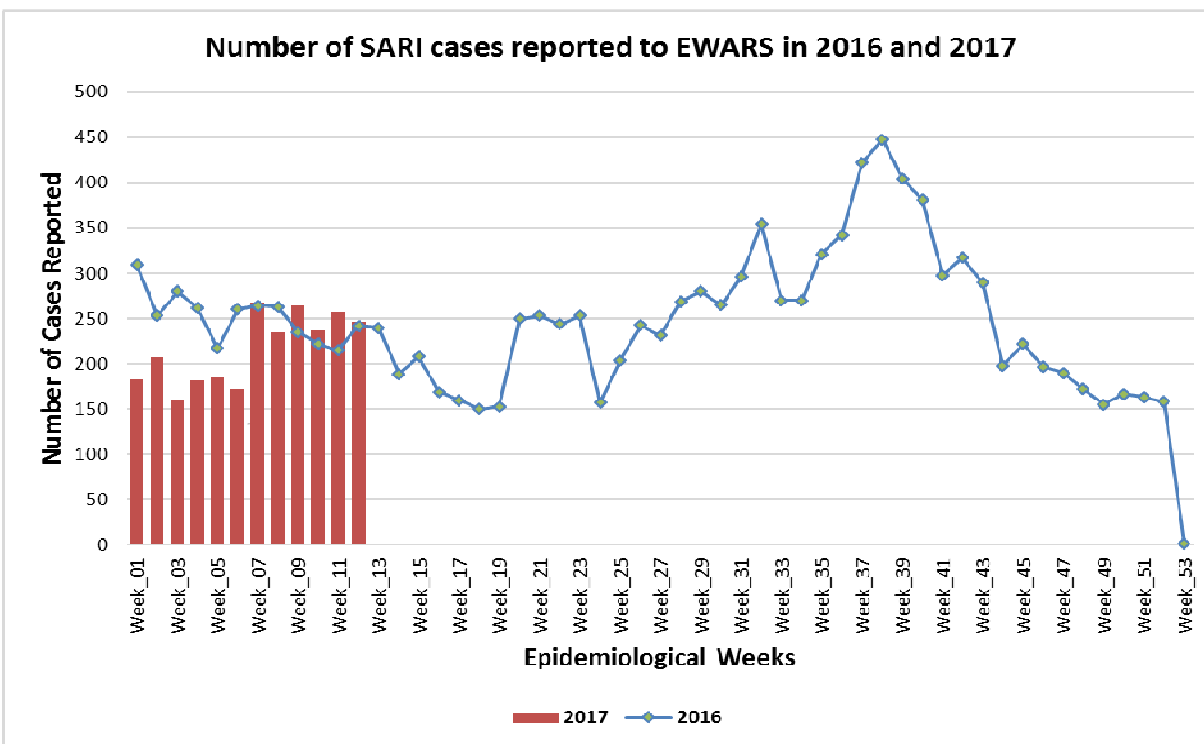
No death from AGE is reported this week. Three deaths from AGE are reported so far this year. Thirteen deaths from AGE were reported in 2016.



1.2 Severe Acute Respiratory Infection (SARI)

247 cases of SARI are reported in 12th epidemiological week of 2017. The cases of SARI reported this week exceeded the number reported in the same week last year (242 cases). Among 178 cases, the majority of cases are from Panchthar (38 cases), MORANG (27 cases), Rupandehi (25 cases), Jhapa (18 cases), Lalitpur (13 cases) and Kathmandu (11 cases) districts.

No death from SARI is reported this week. Fifteen deaths from SARI are reported so far this year. Seventy deaths from SARI were reported in 2016.



1.3 Enteric Fever

18 cases of Enteric fever are reported this week, including 3 from Lamjung, 2 from Ramechhap and 1 each from Siraha, Morang, Dolakha, Tanahu, Gulmi, Nuwakot, Ilam, Sindhupalchok, Kaski, Syangja, Kavrepalanchok, Bhaktapur and Baglung district.

1.4 Malaria

No case of Malaria is reported this week. Four cases of malaria have been reported so far this year. Eighty three cases of Malaria were reported through EWARS in 2016.

1.5 Dengue

No case of Dengue is reported this week. Three cases of Dengue were reported so far this year.

1.6 Kala-azar

Four cases of Kala-azar are reported in this week, one each from Morang, Kathmandu, Surkhet and Banke.

Thirty-nine cases of Kala-azar cases are reported so far this year. 150 cases of Kala-azar were reported through EWARS in 2016.

Timeliness & completeness of reporting from sentinel sites:

Site Code	Sentinel Sites	Timeliness (This Week)	Completeness (%)	Site Code	Sentinel Sites	Timeliness (This Week)	Completeness (%)
101	Mechi ZH, Jhapa	On time	100	135	DH, Sindhuli	On time	100
102	Koshi ZH, Morang	On time	100	136	DH, Illam	On time	100
103	DH, Sunsari	On time	100	137	Dhulikhel H., Kavre	On time	90
104	BPKIHS, Dharan	On time	70	138	DH, Solukhumbu	On time	20
105	DH, Dhankuta	On time	100	139	DH, Dolpa	No reporting	0
106	SZH, Saptari	No reporting	81	140	DH, Humla	No reporting	0
107	RKUP Lahan, Siraha	On time	100	201	L. Comm DH, Lamjung	On time	100
108	DH, Siraha	On time	100	202	DH, Dhading	No reporting	0
109	JZH, Dhanusha	On time	100	203	DH, Ramechhap	On time	100
110	DH, Rautahat	On time	98	204	Bhaktapur Hospital	No reporting	0
111	DH, Bara	No reporting	0	205	Patan Hospital, Lalitpur	On time	100
112	NSRH, Parsa	No reporting	92	206	DH, Gorkha	On time	100
113	DH, Makawanpur	On time	100	207	DH Trishuli , Nuwakot	No reporting	0
114	NZH, Chitwan	No reporting	92	208	Charikot PHCC, Dolakha	On time	100
115	Kanti CH, Kathmandu	On time	100	209	Jiri H, Dolakha	On time	100
116	STH, Kathmandu	On time	100	210	DH, Syangja	No reporting	0
117	UMH, Palpa	On time	100	211	DH, Tanahun	No reporting	81
118	PCH, Nawalparasi	On time	100	212	WRH, Kaski	On time	100
119	PBH, Kapilvastu	On time	100	214	DH, Gulmi	No reporting	90
120	LZH, Rupandehi	On time	90	215	DZH, Baglung	On time	100
121	RSRH Dang	On time	100	219	DH, Mustang	No reporting	40
122	MWRH, Surkhet	On time	100	220	DH, Pyuthan	On time	100
123	BZH, Banke	On time	89	221	DH, Rolpa	No reporting	0
124	SZH, Kailali	No reporting	0	229	DH, Achham	On time	100
125	MZH, Kanchanpur	On time	100	230	DH, Baitadi	No reporting	82
126	DH, Doti	On time	100	235	DH, Panchthar	On time	40
127	DH, Bardiya	On time	89	237	DH, Bhojpur	No reporting	64
128	DH, Mahottari	No reporting	82	240	DH, Udaypur	No reporting	0
129	DH, Dadeldhura	No reporting	0	301	Bayalpata Hosp., Achham	On time	100
130	DH, Rasuwa	No reporting	0				
131	DH, Sankhuwasabha	On time	48				
132	AMDA Hosp., Jhapa	On time	100				
133	DH, Chautara	On time	100				
134	DH, Sarlahi	On time	100				

	Excellent (>80)
	Satisfactory (50-79)
	Bad(<50)

Acknowledgement

The Epidemiology and Disease Control Division highly acknowledges the contribution from all the medical recorders, EWARS focal persons, rapid response team members and support from WHO and NHSSP for preparation of this bulletin.

Note: EWARS reporting form (in MS Excel format) is available at EDCCD's official website www.edcd.gov.np . This bulletin is also available at the website.